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Supplementary material to CoNb₂O₆ embedded in graphene nanosheets as an advanced intercalation anode for high-energy lithium-ion capacitors

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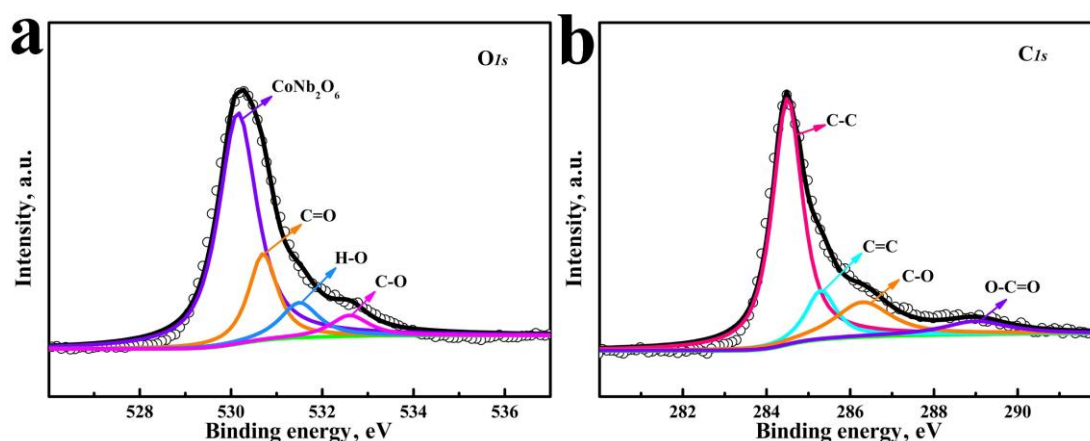


Figure S1. High-resolution XPS spectra of O 1s (a) and C 1s (b) of CoNb₂O₆@G-100mg

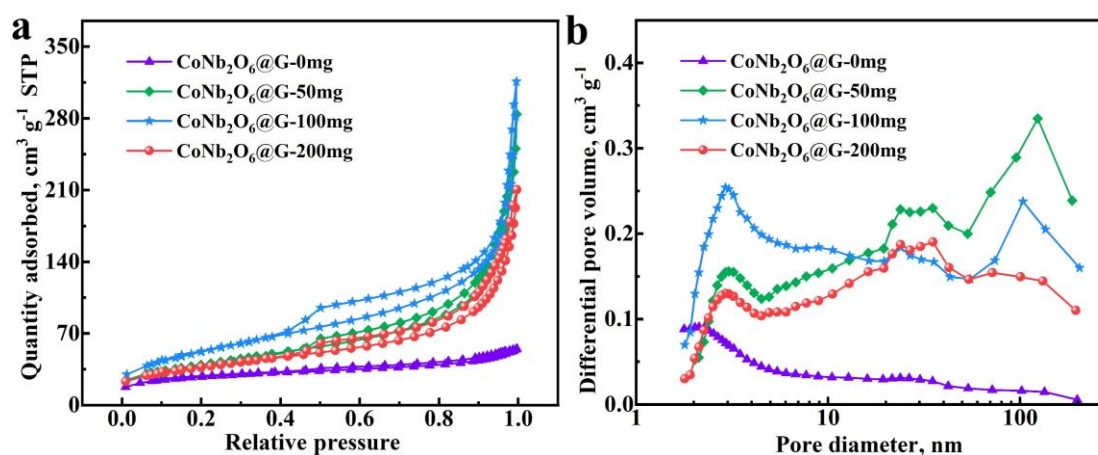


Figure S2. (a) N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherms and (b) pore size distribution curves of CoNb₂O₆@G-x

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Table S1. Specific surface area of the samples prepared with different amounts of graphene

Sample	BET surface area, m ² g ⁻¹	Desorption average pore diameter (by BET), nm
CoNb ₂ O ₆ @G-0mg	91.6	5.56
CoNb ₂ O ₆ @G-50mg	141.45	13.98
CoNb ₂ O ₆ @G-100mg	191.51	9.47
CoNb ₂ O ₆ @G-200mg	130.65	11.36

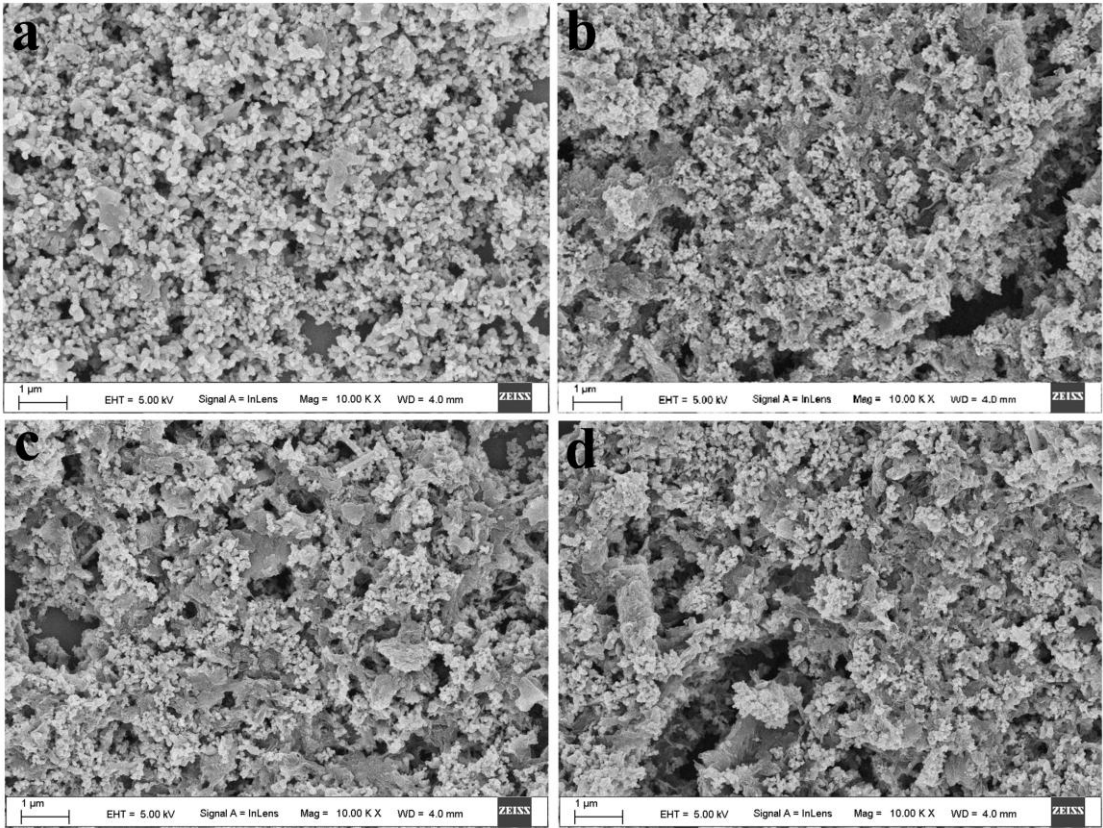


Figure S3. SEM images of CoNb₂O₆@G-0mg (a), CoNb₂O₆@G-50mg (b), CoNb₂O₆@G-100mg (c) and CoNb₂O₆@G-200mg (d)

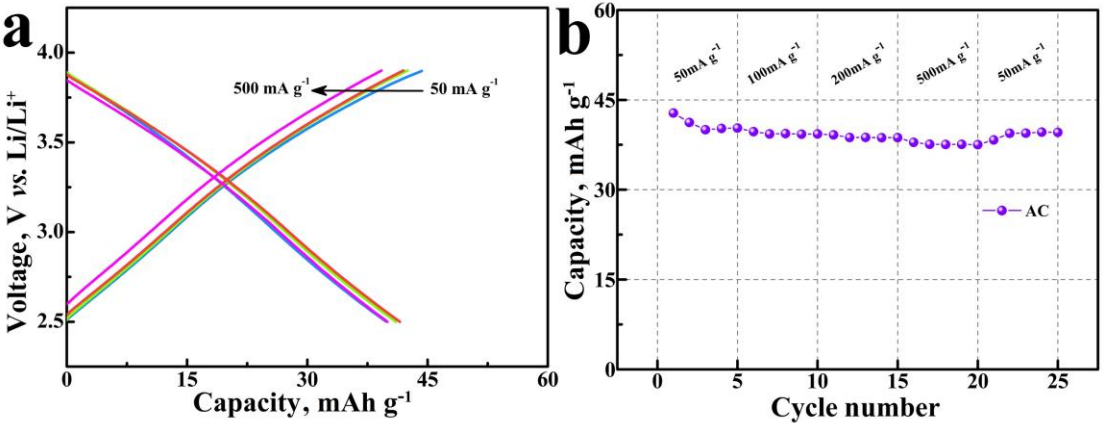


Figure S4. Electrochemical performance of AC