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**Supplementary material to
Functionalization of FeCoNiCu medium entropy alloy via
nitridation and anodic oxidation for enhanced oxygen evolution
and glycerol oxidation**

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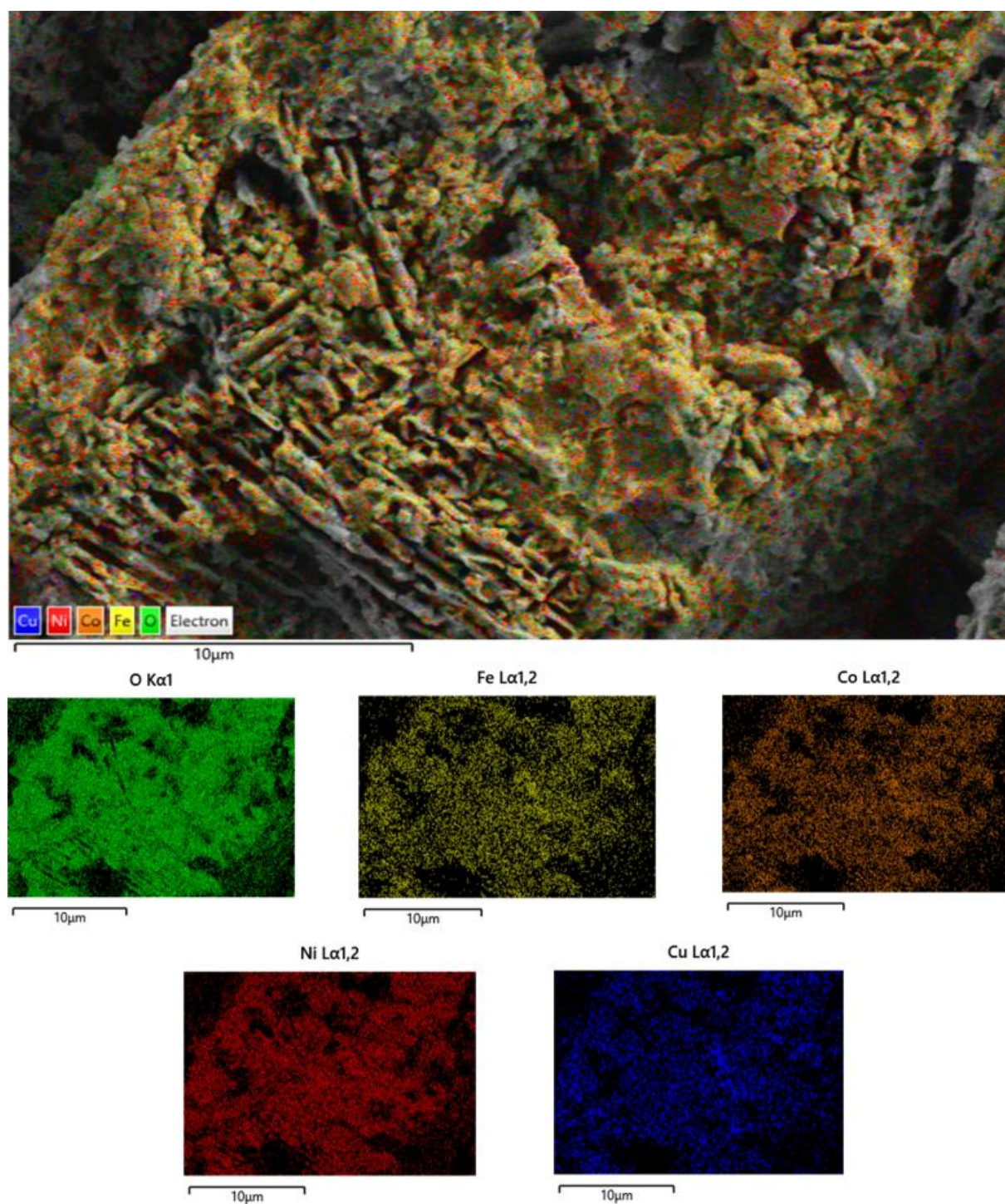


Figure S1. SEM-EDS elemental mapping showing the distribution of O, Ni, Co, Fe, and Cu

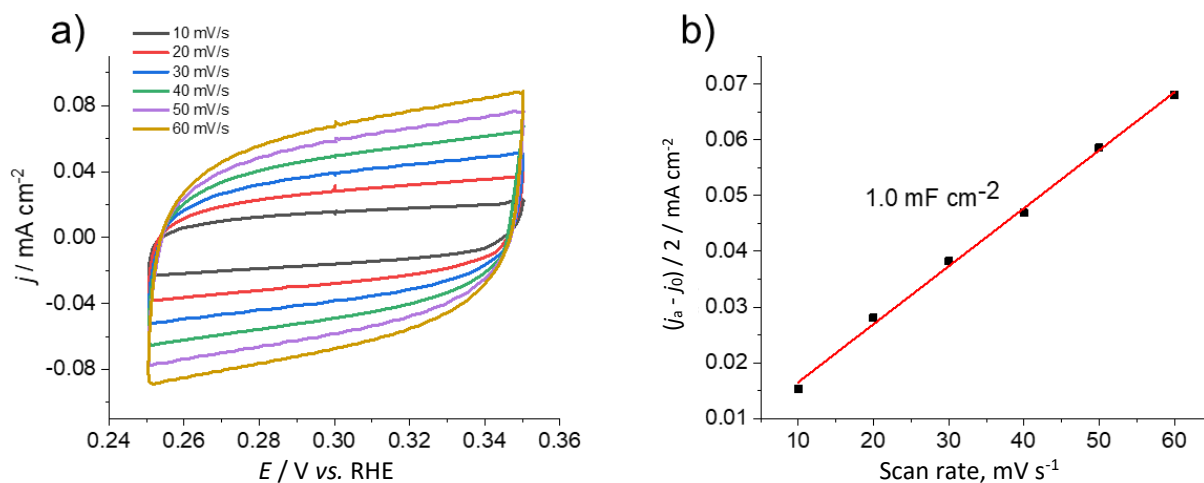


Figure S2. Cyclic voltammograms recorded at various scan rates in Ar-saturated 1 M KOH electrolyte for extracting the C_{dl} value for the NT-AO-treated FeCoNiCu catalyst

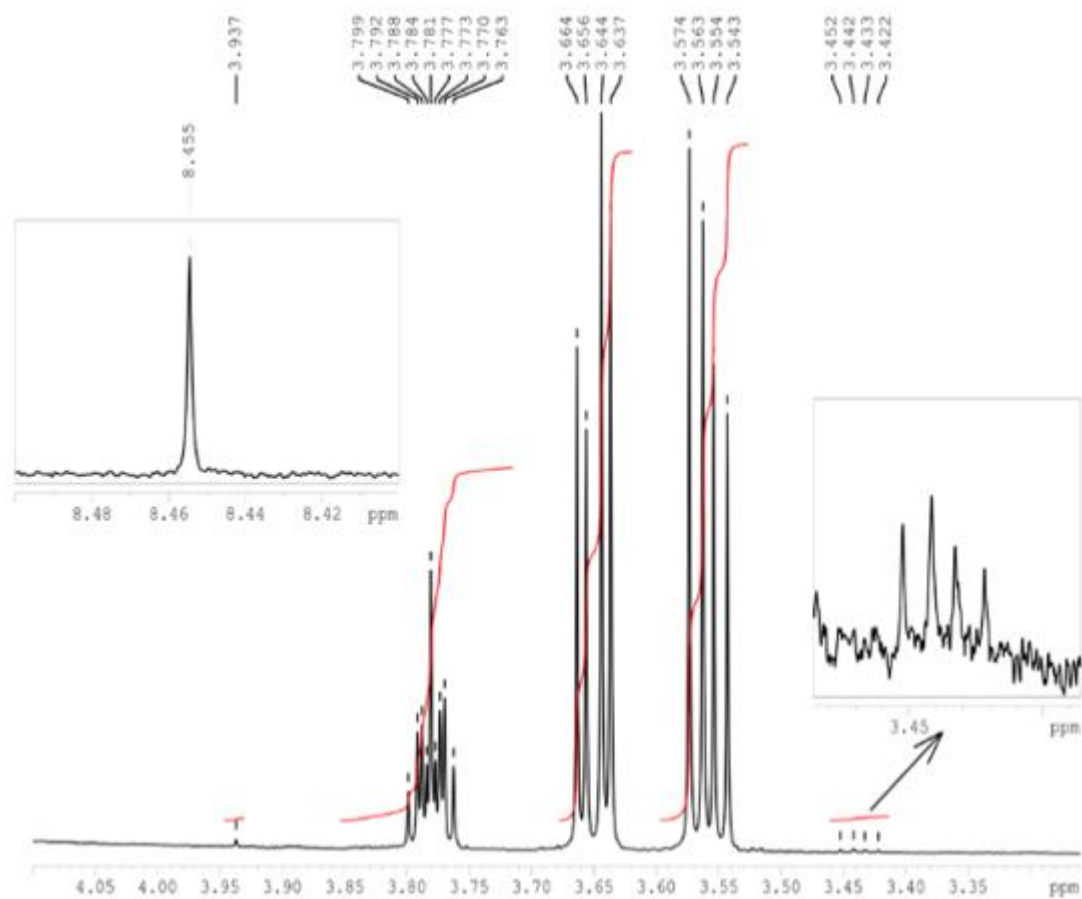


Figure S3. NMR spectra of the reaction products from the electrochemical oxidation of glycerol (after 5 h at 1.49 V vs RHE)

Table S1. Comparison of the glycerol oxidation performance of different catalysts

Catalyst	Electrolyte	GOR potential @10 mA cm ⁻² _{geo} , V	C _{dl} / mF cm ⁻²	Ref.
FeCoNiCu	1 M KOH 0.1 M glycerol	1.41	1.0	This work
HEA-CoNiCuMnMo	1 M KOH with 0.1 M glycerol	1.23	26.6	[1]
CoMoO ₄	1 M KOH with 0.1 M glycerol	1.105	1.542	[2]
NiOOH/Ni ₃ S ₂ /NF	1 M KOH with 0.1 glycerol	1.227	10.3	[3]
Cu-NiCo/NF	1 M KOH with 0.1 M glycerol	1.23	16.1	[4]

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